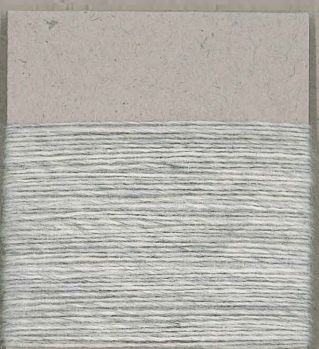




7461 ♡



7208 ♡



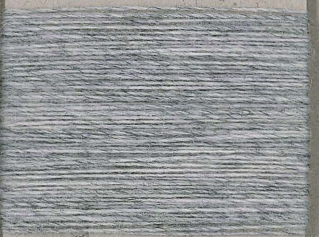
7467 ♡



7462 ♡



7243 ♡



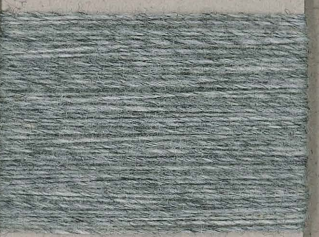
7370 ♡



7463 ♡



7353 ♡



7204 ♡



7474 ♡



7465 ♡



7351 ♡



7464 ♡



7355 ♡



7206 ♡





7466 ♡



7475



7372



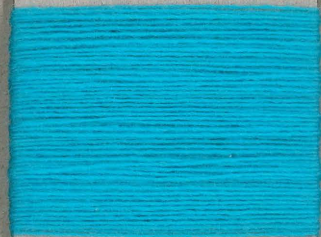
7285 ♡



7401 ♡  
🐞



7476



7314



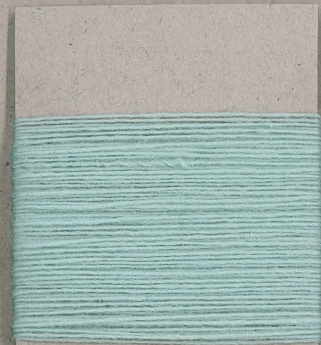
7371



7269



7477



7341



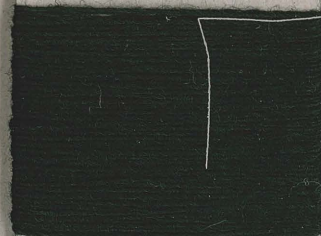
7377



7478



7479 ♡



7344



7216



7480



7481



7482 ♡



7207 ♡



7471



7483



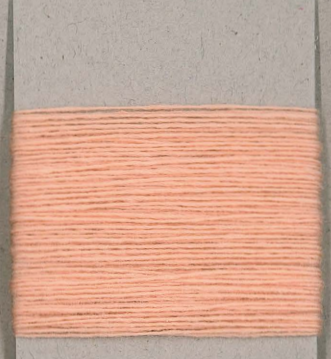
7484



7485



7289 ♡



7251



7217



7486 ♡



7395



7487